

# Transformation of Care 2013 Nursing Annual Report



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### Welcome, from the desk of Nancy Ray, MA, RN





#### **Transformation of Care**

Each day, University Health System patients entrust nurses with their lives. Nurses provide every patient with excellent and compassionate care by helping them heal. Simultaneously, nurses throughout the Health System have worked diligently to transform practice and prepare for the opening of our new Sky Tower at University Hospital.

LEAN projects, innovations, quality improvements, creative educational approaches and new technology were tools used to craft a plan for transformative healthcare delivery. This process of profound change oriented nursing in novel directions to provide a new level of effectiveness and excellence in healthcare delivery.

Nurses used their professional practice foundation of core values, practice excellence, professional collaboration and leadership to ensure patients received care that produced remarkable outcomes. Our strong foundation guaranteed the same consistency in care as at our new Robert B. Green Campus, which opened in early 2013. Our organization collaborated with the Department of Pediatrics at The University of Texas Health Science Center San Antonio School of Medicine, to bring the best in care to the children of Bexar County and South Texas. Our nursing foundation was critical as we expanded access to our patients through the opening of two ambulatory surgical centers as well as school-based clinics. Emergency Department nurses used this foundation as they strived to provide care that is more efficient to our acutely ill patients.

Your drive to practice excellence has been inspirational to watch. I'm extremely proud to be working with such an excellent and committed team of nurses. You stand for the mission and values of University Health System and your service to our community is amazing! Please join me in celebrating the journey of nursing and the multiple roles nurses provide as we transform healthcare delivery at University Health System.

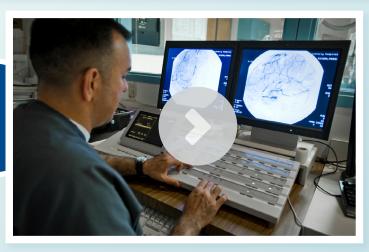
Nancy Ray, MA, RN

Chief Nursing Executive
University Health System





Click image to play video.





## Transformational Leadership

# Cultivating a New Partnership for Advanced Pediatric Care

The major transformation goal for 2013 was to provide the children of Bexar County and South Texas with the highest level of comprehensive care. In partnership with Children's Health of University Health System and UT kids of UT Medicine San Antonio, the collaboration became a reality. Michelle Ryerson, DNP, RN, NEA-BC and Sr. Vice President, CNO/COO, of Pediatric Clinical Services, was selected to lead the major endeavor and has put together a talented team of nurses and specialists to reach the goal.

An inter-professional group of pediatric experts dedicated themselves to transforming the Health System into a Pediatric safety net in 2013. We are now caring for a very complex multi-specialty patient population, unlike any other time in the history of University Health System. We're also training the next generation of healthcare professionals to care for children. Amidst a flurry of activity and change is a steadfast dedication and commitment to quality, patient experience, efficiency, and access across the continuum of care.

We are introducing young children into an ambulatory healthcare delivery model and an electronic medical record that contains all key information about their health. We are enabling them to learn early how to use the right care, at the right place, and at the right time. Young patients can grow and transition into adulthood within the Health System, as part of a family who also receives care at University Health System. The transformation is extremely important to the patient population served and the health and wellness of the community.

For more, visit online at UniversityChildrensHealth.com.

#### A partnership for advanced pediatric care







#### (Back row, from left):

Adrian Santleben, *Patient Access Manager, Admissions*Patricia Runyan, *Executive Director, Inpatient Pediatrics*Freddy Koenig, *Director, Pediatric Specialty Clinics*John Mark Atchley, *Director, Pediatric Operations* 

#### (Front row, from left):

Josie Molina, *Director, Pediatric and Congenital Heart Services*Michelle Ryerson, *Sr. VP/CNO-COO, Pediatric Clinical Services*Rebecca Charlton, *Director, Child Life*Carol Flores, *Executive Assistant, Pediatric Clinical Services* 

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# Transformational Leadership

#### **Designing Nurses:**

Transforming Space for Patient Care Delivery

Susan Gerhardt, MSN, RN, and her team worked with the CIP team to transform care in the new 10-story Sky Tower at University Hospital.

How did they do it?

Throughout 2013, nursing directors and their staff put on their hard hats and got to work, including:

- Evaluating and choosing equipment for the units.
- Participating in 3P processes to evaluate work flow in new units.
- Designing the "move plan" for all units moving in the new tower.
- Providing nursing knowledge and experience into decisions that would ultimately create a work friendly environment for nurses and their patients.

The next steps were receiving the equipment and finishing the new environment of care for patients. With that in place, intensive education and training as well as land navigation, were priorities as University Health System prepared for the opening of the new Sky Tower at University Hospital on April 14, 2014.







#### The March for Excellence



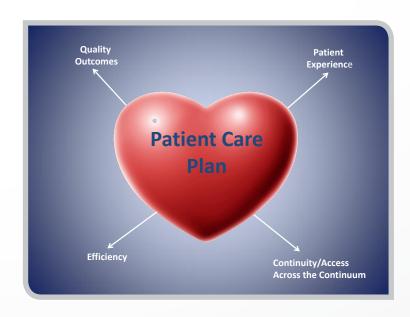


The experience aim for 2013 nursing strategic planning was to create enthusiasm, energy, innovation and momentum on the journey leading to excellent care for patients. Everyone understood the task at hand was to change our processes and prepare for the future which takes total organizational commitment.

Senior leadership discussed the vision: "Bexar County and South Texas trusts and recognizes University Health System for best practice,

exemplary clinical quality, customer service and excellent patient care outcomes" and provided dialogue with nursing staff.

Nancy Ray, the chief nurse executive for University Health System, addressed the nursing commitment with a plan for patient care and its relevant components. The components became the focus for groups throughout the rest of the day and setting the pace for stepping into the future.

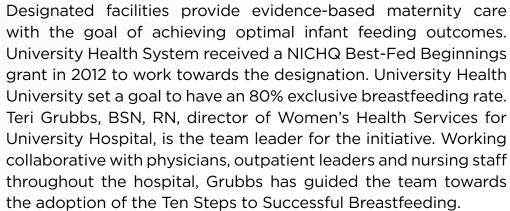




# Transformational Leadership

# Moving towards Baby-Friendly Hospital Designation

Becoming a Baby-Friendly Hospital designated facility is a comprehensive and detailed journey toward excellence.



In 2013, a new corporate policy on infant feeding was adopted; nurses and staff caring for new mothers have completed 20 hours of breastfeeding education. Exclusive breastfeeding rates and skin-to-skin rates have increased. Staff no longer distributes industry sponsored discharge backs. An updated lactation website for staff and patients is in place and an outpatient lactation clinic recently opened in December of 2013. University Health System was designated as a Texas 10-Step Hospital applauding the Health System for the adoption of evidence-based practices. While not yet at an 80% exclusive breastfeeding rate, the team has made incredible strides in improving care to our maternity patients and their families.





#### A Reality: The New Robert B. Green Campus — Clinical Pavilion

On January 12, 2013, plans that began five years ago finally became a reality, as the Robert B. Green Campus Clinical Pavilion downtown, opened its new doors to the community.

Clinical staff, specifically nurses and physicians, was involved in the development from initial clinic/floor layout proposals to detailed exam room space to the actual transition of care into the new facility. Through the planning process, nurses assisted in strategically evaluating daily patient care to ensure efficiency, quality outcomes and patient experience.

During the move into the new facility, the planning efforts included cross-functional teams within the system for administration, providers, nursing staff, plant engineering, infection control, environmental care, information technology, etc. Each participated in the efforts to ensure that a smooth transition of existing services took place in a safe and effective manner. The Robert B. Green Campus's nursing team assisted in a smooth and successful transition which enabled staff to better care for patients.

The new 269,000 square-foot, six-story Clinical Pavilion at the historic Robert B. Green Campus Downtown offers comprehensive services including:

- Primary care, specialists and preventive health services
- Pediatric comprehensive care to include primary care and over a dozen specialty care services
- Radiology, including Nuclear Medicine, CAT Scan, MRI, mammography, X-ray, ultrasound
- Outpatient surgery center
- Comprehensive laboratory services
- Pharmacy









# Neonatal ICU Treehouse: Serving our Tiniest Patients





The Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU) at University Hospital has experienced unprecedented growth in 2012 and 2013, due to the service line expansion and continued outreach efforts throughout South Central Texas. With an average daily census that exceeded expectations, the NICU nursing leadership team, under the direction of Rachel Rivas, BSN, RNC, and medical staff from the University of Texas Health Science Center San Antonio, Division of Neonatology, communicated the need for expansion of the NICU to University Health System senior leadership.

Organizational leadership worked closely with NICU physicians and nurses to develop a plan that would support renovation and expansion of the unit. Planning was initiated in 2012, with construction starting late that year and through early 2013. The team gathered with nursing staff, respiratory therapists, physicians, nurse practitioners, and families to discuss ideas and goals by using a prototype of the tree house. Annette Jonatchick, BSN, RN, said, "Having a mock area helped the staff envision the work space and how that would impact the nurses workflow. Nurses could also see how the design would promote parent-infant bonding."

A grand opening and ribbon-cutting of the new tree house took place in the spring of 2013. With the completion of the expansion, the NICU could now accommodate 58 babies.

#### A Premier Emergency Department

The Emergency Department at University Hospital was built 25 years ago to care for 35,000 patients a year. Today, it sees close to 70,000 patients annually. The new expanded Emergency Department will reduce wait times and provide additional general medicine/ surgery beds for patients admitted from the Emergency Department. However, it is not functional without major preparation and facilitating change in processes. That's where Rudy Jackson, MBA, RN, director of the Emergency Department at University Hospital, comes in! Jackson has successfully facilitated a nursing team to work diligently in preparing for the expansion and transition into the new 10-story Sky Tower at University Hospital.





The nursing team's work included:

- Coordinated departmental through put
- Created new processes for team care (MD/Nursing partnership)
  - POD concept
- Coordinated standardization for all nurses stations and patient treatment areas
- Organized specialty areas within Emergency Department
  - Trauma Rooms
  - Medicine Resuscitation
  - Fast Track
  - Triage
  - Pediatrics
  - Behavioral Health
  - Detainee Areas
- Facilitated plans for move into the new tower

What's next for the team? They plan to:

- Stock supply rooms, patient care rooms, nurse's stations, etc.
- Train on all new equipment
- Patient care exercises
- Competencies
- And, much more!





## Transformational Leadership

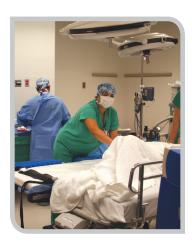
#### **Putting Patients First**



Natalie Vasquez Smith, BSN, MHA, CNOR, joined University Health System in 2013, as the executive director of Perioperative Services. She provided a new vision and unifying standard. Increased unity began with multi-department perioperative leadership meetings. Leaders have been encouraged to engage in collaborative discussions of issues and creative problem solving. Thinking "outside the box" has resulted in implementation of redesigned

staffing models that improve customer service through a versatile team. Emphasis is on patient-centered care and creating a supportive work environment that values individual contributions while demanding accountability.

The variety of services provided to the community have been enhanced by the addition of pediatric cardiothoracic and transplant services and increased availability of outpatient services through the Medical Arts and Research Center (MARC) and the Robert B. Green Campus. The staff in perioperative services has implemented a patient-centered model that begins with improved pre-operative screening processes through the



Anesthesia pre-op clinic, extending through the entire perioperative continuum. Exciting technology, such as the OR Control Tracking System is used throughout the department to move patients through the perioperative area in a safe and efficient manner.



Planning for the transition into the new Sky Tower at University Hospital was an additional focus. Individuals from leadership and frontline staff had opportunities to share ideas to create new processes and workflow using LEAN methodology that will further enhance the quality and compassion of care delivered.

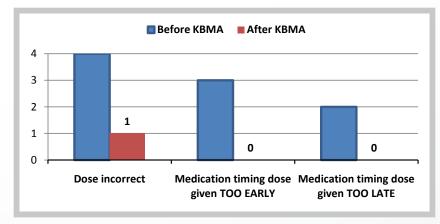
#### Improving Patient Safety in Medication Administration

New technology integrated with informatics, led to a Knowledge-Based Medication Administration System (KBMA) and has provided greater safety for patients. This transformative medication delivery system was led by Irene Puente, MSN, RN, and Regina Wilson, MSN, RN. Wilson said, "It does not replace the 5 Rights of Medication Administration, but rather, acts as an adjunct for medication safety. The implementation required the coordination between Nursing Services, Pharmacy Services, Purchasing and Information Technology.



Specialized mobile carts were purchased that could house a computer with a screen, scanner and contain eight lockable medication drawers with personal identification code access. Once the nurse is in a patient room, the patient's medication administration record can be pulled up and matched to the patient by scanning the bar-coded wristband. Once the medication pass is completed, the nurse clicks the "medication given" button and the medication administration is immediately documented, providing for real time charting.





Based on the RL solutions reporting tools, the use of the technology has shown improvement hospital-wide and in several categories from before KBMA (01/01/13-08/04/13) to after KBMA implementation (08/04/13-12/23/13).

#### **Back-to-School**

While it's hard for some nurses to imagine returning to the classroom, many nurses are embracing and exhilarated by their return to school experience. Augustine Conejo, a registered nurse at University Health System, has entered a program for RNs at Texas Tech University. He's learning that as a bedside nurse, going back-to-school

is providing him with evidence-based best practices for his patients and their families.

Dirk Davis, also an RN at University Health System, agrees and is currently enrolled at Grand Canyon Nursing School. "I should have kept going but if you change your mind-set and make a commitment, you can do it," said David. "The degree is an investment in yourself that no one can ever take away." Rebekah Messer, an RN and recent graduate of Baptist School of Nursing, also believes in the power of education. Both felt the evidence-based practice and health assessment were critical pieces they learned and are excited about also earning their masters degree. Neither of them was sure about nursing research but developed a new appreciation for its value.

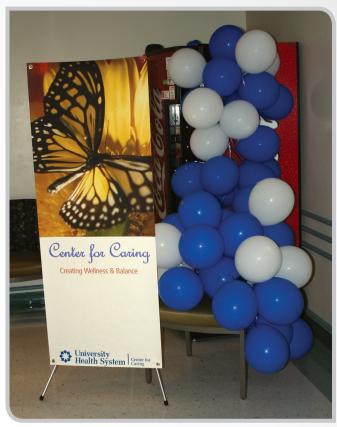


#### **Nurses Week: Innovation, Motivation & Dedication**



Nurses' Week provides a special time to celebrate nurses and nursing! It provides nurses with a sense of pride in their profession, as well as an opportunity to celebrate and recognize outstanding achievements. Jason Proulx, RN, and members of the Recognition LPC supported a number of celebratory events. The highlights of the weeklong event included a continental breakfast, certification recognition, Center for Caring Open House, Walk in My Shoes and the Annual Celebration of Excellence. A special newsletter from the Chief Nursing Executive, Nancy Ray, detailed innovations of our nurses, along with a special nurse's dedication to the profession.









"Take time today to appreciate someone who does something you take for granted."

#### Cherokee



#### Walking in the shoes of a nurse

Since 2008, senior leadership staff, Bexar County Hospital District Board of Managers and the University Health System Foundation Board, as well as special community guests have been walking in the shoes of a nurse at University Health System. This has grown to be one of the most favorite celebrations among nurses and staff during Nurses' Week. Nursing staff members also serve as proud unit Trailblazers giving their VIPs a sneak peek at the nursing profession. Endless stories are also shared about their experience at the end of the day. The passion, care and unique experience of being a nurse for a day is never forgotten by those who experience it.







#### **Celebrating Nursing Excellence**

Day after day, our nurses are on the frontline of patient care, bringing hope, kindness and comfort to patients and their families. Their excellent work never goes unnoticed by colleagues, supervisors and community. For the second year, more than 50 nurses were honored for their tireless contributions to patient care during the Annual Celebration of Nursing Excellence. Nurses were nominated for exemplifying professional leadership qualities, demonstrating a commitment to safe and quality care, going "above and beyond" their job requirements and setting a positive example for others.

The following are University Health System nurses recognized for their excellent service and commitment to nursing.

Alexander, Yvonne, RN, SNIII

Lozie Bios,RN

Tonya Burris, RN, BSN \*\*

Lucy Bonilla, RN, BSN

Chris Cabagay, RN, SNIII

Maria Cedillo, RN, MSN

Nancy Jo Cedillo, RN, BSN

Catherine Celestino, RN, SNIII

Diana Cepeda, RN, SNII

Rogelio Chavera, RN, CCRN-CSC

Sheryl Childress, RN, SNIII

Gregg Chin, SNIII

Wai Yee Choi, BSN, RN

Jacqueline Cleveland, LVN

Angela Cullen, RN, SNII

Michelle Davern, BSN, RN, SNIII

Michael Dodd, RN, BSN

Esther Espinosa, RN, PCC

Debra Fraley, MSN, RN, CCRN, CCNS

Ramon Gallegos RN, BSN

David Garza, RN, PCC

James Gonzalez., LVN

Sabrena Goodrum, RN

**Outpatient Surgery** 

**DHCS-Adult** 

FFACTS clinic

Nurse Link

Medicine Critical Care Unit

**TDI Dialysis** 

**FFACTS Clinic** 

9 PTU

Psych

Transplant ICU

Gyn OP

Radiology

Care Coordination

Express Med, RBG

**Emergency Department** 

Surgical Trauma ICU

**EMC-PAV** 

Reeves Rehab

Educator, Surgical Trauma ICU

**RBG Med Clinic** 

9 Med

**TDI Hyperbaric** 

**Emergency Department** 







Olga Haug, RNC Vanessa Herschell, RN Carrie Hyde, LVN Bonnie Jones, RN, SNIII

Elaine Jones, MSN, RN, ACNS-BC Katrina Kreamer, MSN, APRN, FNP-BC

Mario LeGarde, MSN, RN, MBA, CCRN Kathleen Marotta, RN, BSN, SNIII\*\*

Joann Mizell, RN, PCC Joseph Myers, RN, PCC

Yvette Nieto, LVN Zahra Nejat, RN

Rebecca Pollock, BSN, RN, SNIII

Brenda Putnam, RN, BSN Neli Martinez, RN, BSN SNII Martha Rodriguez, RNC, PCC

Erin Rogers, MSN, RN Tracy Rushing-Uribe, RN

Santillan-Rabe, Marian MSN, RN, FNP

Corazon Serrano, RN, BSN, SNIII

Mariamma Shaju, RN Lois Shilito, , RN Eva Silvas, RNC

Amy Smith, RN, CEN, SNIII

Peggy, Spriggs, RN

Evelyn Swenson-Britt, PhD, RN

Susanne Thees, RN, SNIII

Cruz Vallarta, LVN

Diane Verastigui, BSN, RN, CCHP Eli Villareal, BSN, M.Ed, OCN, PCC

Delia Zuniga, LVN

Neonatal ICU Operating Room TDI Adult Diabetes

7th floor clinical educator

Acute Pain Coordinator/Nurse Practitioner

Center for Learning Excellence

Pediatric ICU
10 Telemtry

Inpatient Dialysis
Discharge Waiting

NBN

9 Med

**Obstetrics** 

Peri-op Services

PACU NBN

Administrative Director, Reeves Rehab

QIA

**FFACTS Clinic** 

**Emergency Department** 

IPCU IPCU NBN

Emergency Department Emergency Department

Director, Center for Excellence

Surgical Trauma ICU

**DHCS-Juvenile** 

DHCS Hem/Onc

**DHCS-Juv-MIssion** 

<sup>\*\*</sup> Nominees for the 2013 Sigma Theta Tau/ TNA District 8 Nurse Imagemaker



#### **Collaborative Governance Transcends: Shared Governance**



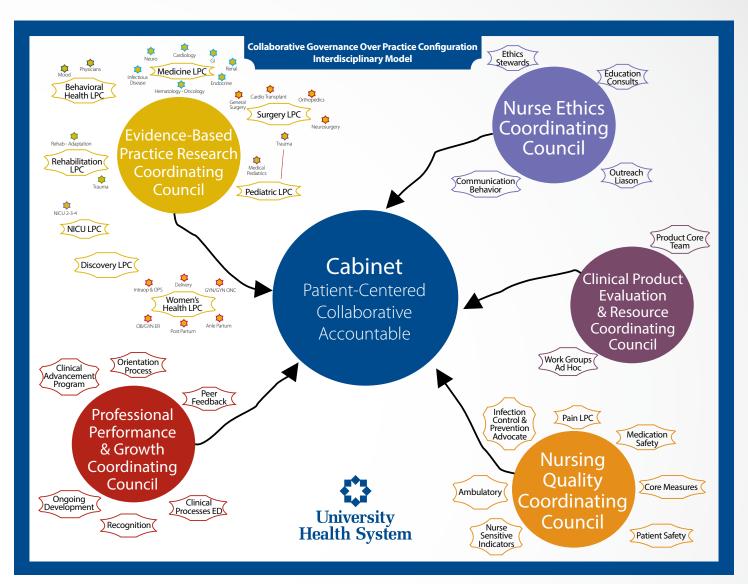
Erin Rogers, MSN, RN, and Marivel Garcia, RRT-ed, charged into a new era for University Health System's cabinet interdisciplinary, as co-chairs overseeing collaborative governance. Collaborative governance is based on values found within learning organizations and shared-governance. This is an interdisciplinary model that supports patient-centered care. It's founded on the principles of partnership, equity,

accountability and ownership of clinical practice. Improvement in patient care is the continual goal that is at the foundation of the collaborative governance.

Learning communities provide engagement, support and learning for interdisciplinary providers to broaden knowledge and expertise, problem-solve more collaboratively, use research for the improvement of care to their patients and steward knowledge to enhance care delivery.



# Collaborative Governance Over Practice Configuration Interdisciplinary Model





#### **Collaborative Councils:**

Leading Changes with Interdisciplinary Voices



#### Evidenced-Based Practice and Research (EBP & Research) Coordinating Council

- Initiated process of working in Learning Practice Communities (LPC's) to evaluate and disseminate disease specific Clinical Practice Guidelines (CPG's).
- Develop, evaluate, approve and implement nursing protocols that reflect EBP for vaccinations.
- Review and update of UHS nursing guidelines using EBP (Blood Culture contamination and HAI's, Cervical Collars, Feedings).
- Collaborating with outpatient areas to standardize patient education.

#### **Nursing Quality Coordinating Council**

- Development of a nurse drive urinary catheter removal protocol.
- LEAN project to evaluate system wide nurse sensitive indicators resulting in development of automated unit dashboards with nurse sensitive indicators.
- Pain LPC Developed EB Pain scripting for RN's and Tech's and distributed badge cards and developed nurse driven evidenced-based Sweet-Ease protocol for newborns.

#### **Professional Performance and Growth Coordinating Council**

- Clinical Professional Development & Education LPC: Plan of Care was an initiative completed. Educators provided intensive 2-hour classes specific to CPGs for their clinical population.
- Orientation LPC: Supported revision of nursing orientation and the nurse residency.
- Clinical Advancement LPC: Educated staff on the new clinical advancement program and held first peer review of packets.
- Recognition LPC: Facilitated successful Nurse's and Medical Assistants week celebration.
- Peer Feedback LPC: Reviewed and updated current guideline. Will provide educational sessions on giving and receiving Professional Feedback.

#### **Clinical Product Evaluation and Resource Coordinating Council**

- True interdisciplinary LPC including Bio Med, Infection Control, Safety Council, Evidence-Based Practice and Research, Value Assets and Purchasing.
- Customized central line kit change approved. Added Opsite from Smith & Nephew and changed Chlora Prep to Chlora Swabstick.
- Oral airways are standardized throughout the hospital system. In August. The airway is now color coded for different sizes.
- MediChoice Products totaling over \$150,000 to help Health System reach its 2013 Distribution goal.

#### **Nurse Ethics Coordinating Council**

- Sponsored Interdisciplinary conference open to community that focused on ethical issues surrounding second victims.
- Increased involvement with hospital Bioethics Committee.
- Members of council participated as presenters at NTI Annual conference in Boston.
   Moral distress in pediatric populations (poster) and Addressing day-to-day ethical issues in the work setting (podium).

#### **Ambulatory Nursing Council**

New collaborative governance council created in 2013. It is comprised of registered nurses from approximately 40 specialties, clinics, and departments within the ambulatory community. This new council with its diverse representation of nurses provides a forum for shared decision making in best practice initiatives, promote collaboration and improve patient quality outcomes specifically related to ambulatory nursing. From direct clinical nursing to care coordination to school-based nursing, the transformational role of the ambulatory nurse continues to expand as outpatient visits increase and the patient centered medical home evolves.





# Conferences: Expanding Learning and Sharing Knowledge

Throughout 2013, University Health System nurses attended and presented at conferences from the west to east coast. These experiences provided nurses in multiple clinical settings to network, learn from others and share their expertise with others. The following conferences were most memorable for University Health System nurses:

- The 2013 Building the Bridge: Clinical Safety and Effectiveness Conference Presenter Michael Payne, RN, director of Transplant Unit, University Hospital.
- National Institute for Healthcare Advancement Health Literacy Conference,
   Operational Solutions to Low Health Literacy in Irvine, California. Presenters Luz Maria Castillo and David Correa, RN, director of the University Family Health Center-SW.
- ONS Congress in Washington, D.C. Attendees were Lilia Genadoza, Ursula Caga and Dianne Hallworth.
- 2013 ANCC National Magnet Conference Orlando, Florida Presenter was Charles Reed, RN, Patient Care Coordinator/Educator. Attendees included Evelyn Swenson-Britt, Michael Dodd, Michael Payne, Jason Proulx, Michelle Gonzales, Dirk Davis, Richard DeVera, Haylin York, Susanne Thees, Marina Martinez and Rudy Jackson.
- 38th Annual Conference 2013 American Academy of Ambulatory Care Nursing Las Vegas Nevada Attendees: Angela Casias, Judy Doty, Rosanne Carrillo, Eva Prieto
- National Teaching Institute & Critical Care Exposition, Boston. MA Presenters:
   Jeanie Sauerland, Debra Fraley, Dr Cathy Robichaux, Charles Reed, Kathleen Marotta
   Attendees: Susanne Thees, Ronald Estrella, Augustine Conejo, Richard DeVera, Alan
   Gonzales, Amy Lawson, Elizabeth Maxey, Chasity McDonald
- UHC/AACN Nurse Residency Program 2013 Meeting Attendees: Bonnie Schranner Hagen, John Rees, Ishmael Salazar, Randle Beadle, Mario Noli Legarde, Michelle Sherman, Regina Wilson, Lisa Castellanos





#### **Growing DAISIES**

Celebrating University Health System's 2013 DAISY Award recipients! These extraordinary nurses personify University Health System's remarkable patient experience through clinical expertise, exemplary service and compassionate care. They are sentries, healers, guides, teachers, collaborators and leaders. The Health System is proud to have such an amazing group of DAISY nurses.





















MOHUI
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
Septemb
0-4-1

Month 2013 Nominee Nora Cantu. LVN Chuchi Pontillano, RN Katherine Brunney, RN Jody Davis, RN, NP Vivian Miles, LVN Diana Verastigui, RN Erica Zuniga, RN, PCC Olga Giddens, RN, PCC Julie Bergmann, RN er October Teri Grubbs, RN/

Administrative Director

**Department Special Surgery** Pediatric ICU Surgical TICU Ob/Gyn (Onc) case mgmt. Texas Diabetes Institute DHCS - CKT Juvenile Tx Ctr. Operating Room Neonatal ICU Hartman / MCCU

Women's Health Services

#### **Determining Nursing Experts:**

Clinical Advancement Program

In examining processes, University Health System's clinical ladder, the process for evaluating and providing direct patient care nurses with recognition for their skill and clinical advancement, was identified as requiring improvement.

The Clinical Advancement committee with representatives from each nursing unit and ambulatory, along with a consultant, reviewed the new Professional Practice Model (PPM), current literature and other clinical advancement programs across the country. The new Clinical Advancement Program was published on October 18, 2012, and went into effect on January 1, 2013.



Major changes came in the evaluation process which is now peer-reviewed. The Clinical Advancement Review Committee composed of a director, nurse educators, and staff nurse II and IIIs and alternates available. The committee meets quarterly to review applications and holds interviews for each candidate that is applying for advancement to a new level. The first applications for renewals and promotions were accepted on August of 2013 and 93 staff nurses maintained their current level and eight were promoted to either staff nurse II or III. Congratulations to our Nurse Experts!









#### Partnering with the U.S. Air Force

Another first for University Health System! University Health System partnered with the United States Air Force to develop highly skilled nurses trained for humanitarian and peacetime missions. Building the partnership was instrumental in meeting an increase in the demand for clinical training of nurses at the San Antonio Military Medical Center, located on Fort Sam Houston.

The partnership with the Air Force Critical Care/Emergency Fellowship is a great opportunity for both organizations. While the Air Force residents receive clinical experience and excellent preceptors, our nurses have the opportunity to have highly trained instructors share their knowledge in both our clinical setting, and as guests, in their lectures on critical care. The following University Health System Nurse Preceptors were recognized by the Air Force Fellows in 2013:

#### **Nurse Preceptors**

Kathleen Marotta (twice) Rudy Martinez Gabriela Juarez Jeffrey Gresham Fabrice Sey Monica Reger Julianne Wisloff Ann Maxev Sarah Shoemake

#### UNIT

Pediatric ICU Pediatric ICU Medicine Critical Care Unit Medicine Critical Care Unit Surgical Trauma ICU Surgical Trauma TICU Transplant ICU Transplant ICU **Emergency Department** 

Specialty training in Critical Care, Operating Room, Emergency Room, and Pediatric Care, significantly augments Air Force fellows' clinical experiences. Pediatrics training is important for humanitarian and wartime pediatric care. 1st Lt. Casey Doll, a critical care nurse fellow, explained, "We see a lot of pediatric and burn patients during deployments. This training bridges the gap between years of experience so that we are better prepared," Doll said. "For any nurses considering this program, this is a handsdown recommendation. No other civilian institution will dedicate the time and effort to us like University Health System and I am very thankful for the opportunity."

#### Nursing Educators become the Students: Learning to teach with Simulation

Alamo Colleges in San Antonio provided an exciting opportunity for local nursing educators to participate in a five-day program presented by Yvette Baxter MSN, RN. The program was designed for nurse educators, with little to no simulation experience, to gain knowledge and skills necessary to effectively utilize clinical simulation in nursing education. The program incorporated the theory and research that has been done to support simulation as a best practice for education and training. Presentation was a combination of didactic instruction and hands-on practice.







#### Human Patient Simulation (HPS):

- Involves the replication of clinical experiences in a controlled yet realistic environment.
- Employs manikins which can mimic human physiological responses.
- Permits students to practice high risk, low volume clinical experiences not exposed to hospital clinical.
- Provides facilitators' opportunities to program manikin responses based on student actions, minimize or introduce environmental distractions, and give timely feedback (Durham & Alden, 2008).

Elaine Jones, MSN, RN, Lucia Kistler, MSN, RN, Brian Smith, MBA, RN, and Marina Martinez, MSN, RN, participated in this fantastic learning opportunity. All nurse educators were supportive of the unique education opportunity and are already putting it into action by helping other nurses learn new skills and knowledge with a simulated environment.



#### Orientation Overhaul: Teaching with a New Engine

Like any process or system that grows stagnate, an overhaul is essential to make sure it is running effectively and efficiently. Mario Legarde III, MSN, MBA-HCM, RN, CCRN, determined that Nursing Orientation required a 250,000-mile overhaul and update. Being new to nursing orientation, Legarde applied the Professional Practice Model (PPM) and adult learning theory principles to the orientation schedule. And the new engine started preparing our nurse adult learners with scenario-based simulation education.

#### What does it look like to a new nurse entering the system?

Nurses are being taught core values, leadership, professional collaboration and practice excellence, the tenets of the PPM in the first hour. They are orienting to their professional profile and finding out about accessing resources for EBP. Active learning and hands-on simulation are key! He initiated the involvement of staff nurse IIIs in teaching staff these hands-on skills which has been an exciting opportunity for these nurses as well. He wants 2014 orientation engine ready for the NASCAR races.





# The Renaissance of Nursing Education for Ambulatory Clinic Systems

Ambulatory clinics are booming! Patient visits are at an all time high! New access and innovative services are being provided to patients. That means that staff must be prepared to deliver cutting edge care. With this in mind, senior ambulatory leadership determined more nurse educators were needed. Over the past year, educators were added so that Robert B. Green Campus, Texas Diabetes Institute, University Family Health Centers, preventive health clinics, specialty pediatric clinics and the outpatient dialysis units all have educator support.







#### **Our Nurse Educators:**

Hazel Tremor Ambulatory Dialysis

Priscilla Chavez University Family Health Center -Southeast and Southwest

Cathy White University Family Health Center - Pavilion, North and Northwest

Debbie King All Pediatric Specialty Clinics

Brian Smith Robert B. Green Campus & Texas Diabetes Institute

Rebecca Neu Preventive Health Clinics

Mario Legarde CLE

Debra King Specialty Pediatric Clinics

The educators have not wasted a moment in providing new educational programs in their settings. An annual skills and competency fair has been developed which involves both didactic and hands-on methods of teaching. A total of 412 employees participated in the fair this year.





#### **Certified Registered Nurses:**

Acosta ASC AT THE MARC Shirley Ahlgren Case Management Maureen Alexander General Medicine **James** 

Alfieri CareLink Medical Management Paul

Aliano **Emergency Center** Arlene Allen Renal/Derm Clinic Madelvn Allen Telemetry/Cardiac Care Patricia

Norma Jean Amaya-Chavez **Detention Health Care-Adults** 

Recovery Room Ascio Cielito James John Ashcroft Operating Room

Medicine Critical Care Unit Atienza Rosette

Avila Labor & Delivery Zaida

Azios Anesthesia Pre-Op Clinic Josephine

Bacho Neonatal ICU Grace Sarah J Badgley Surgery ICU

Baker **OB/GYN Emergency Services** Melanie

Balboa Radiology Support Fva Annabella Barbosa-Prince Hyperbaric Medicine-UH

Barnett Surgery Icu Renie **Barrios Operating Room** Ruben **Barrios** Special Surgery **Jackie** 

Bartholomew Nursing Administration Peggy

Beadle Surgery ICU Randall Beard Case Management Juli Lancia Beavers CMA MD - NORTH

Benavidez Pedi ICU Lana

Salvacion Benedicto Telemetry/Cardiac Care Medicine Critical Care Unit Catherine Bergquist

Elizabeth Berube Neonatal ICU

Biju Interm. Progressive Care Unit Sherly

**Bradley** Gastro Intestinal Lab Tracy Brannan Newborn Nurserv Angela

**OB/GYN Emergency Services** Breton-Leija Marisol A

**Special Surgery** Bruce Kenneth Bueno General Medicine Virginia Nelda Bustamante Coordination of Care

Interm. Progressive Care Unit Ma Cabagay Medicine Critical Care Unit Crisostomo Cabagay Caballero Jr Medicine Critical Care Unit Antonio

Cacciatore Recovery Room Nancy

Caga Hematology/Oncology Op Clinic Ursula A

Calma General Medicine Redentor



Maria Cambri Transplant Telemetry
Trinidad Capre Recovery Room

Rebecca Carreon Detention Health Care-Adults

Erica Carter-Tejada Labor & Delivery

Clarissa Carvalho CMA MD - SOUTHWEST

Silvia Castaneda Neonatal ICU
John Castilla Surgery ICU
Belinda Cavazos Pediatrics General
Maria Cedillo Dialysis Support

Lucia Chandarlis Infection Control & Prevention

Beena Chorath Outpatient Surgery
Jennifer Chrisman Pediatrics General
Rosalinda Cline Neonatal ICU
Lisa Coburn Operating Room

Josefina Cochetti CMA MD - NORTHWEST

Darlene Coffey Pediatrics General
Elnora Cokley Neonatal ICU
Margaret Colby Risk Management
Donald Collignon Radiology Support
Joe Correa SW - Operations

Rochelle Cortes Physical Medicine Admin-UH

Erline Crisostomo Recovery Room
Leah Cullen Labor & Delivery
Thomas Culwell II Nursing Administration
Mark Daniel ASC Prep/Recover

Michelle Davern Surgery ICU
Theresa Davignon Surgery ICU

Natalie Davis ASC AT THE MARC

Genevieve Davis Hematology/Oncology/BMT

Staci Davis Transplant Unit

Sara De La Cruz Medicine Critical Care Unit

Joycelyn Desarno Neonatal ICU

Shannon Rae Diamond Lopez Trauma System Office
Sachiko Dismukes Medicine Critical Care Unit

Brenda Domenech Operating Room

Susan Marie Douglass Child Health & Safety Awarenes

Alma Dowell Renal Dialysis-UFHCSE
Julie Dreher Outpatient Surgery



#### **Certified Registered Nurses:**

**Edwards** Coordination of Care Theresa **Edwards** Special Surgery Melynda Evans Neonatal ICU Judith

**Evetts** CMA MD - NORTHWEST Jessica Medicine Critical Care Unit Falcotelo Ma

**Falkiewicz** Neonatal ICU Susan Farner Neonatal ICU Rachael Suzanna Feliciano Neonatal ICU

Ferrer Transplant Telemetry Cecile Sonia Figueroa Transplant Unit Flewellin Kidney Aguisition Tiffeny Flores CMA MD - SOUTHEAST Juanita E

Flores Transplant Unit Cesar Flores Jr Surgery ICU Frank Timothy Ford **Emergency Center** Fraley Surgery ICU Debra Frame **Emergency Center** Shawn Gloria Garcia Coordination of Care

Garcia **Emergency Center** Rocio Garcia **Obstetrics Clinic** Estela

**Employee Health Services** 

Renal Dialysis-Outpatient UH

Pedi ICU George Joyce

Garza

George

Diana

Mercy

Giddens Neonatal ICU Olga Cynthia Godowski Operating Room Gonzales **Emergency Center** Nancy Gonzales Transplant Unit Alan Gonzalez-Segura Recovery Room Hilda

Hilda Grant **Psychiatry** 

Gresham Medicine Critical Care Unit Jeffery Gresham Medicine Critical Care Unit Lacy

Grieder Special Surgery Donna Grinnell Jr. CMA MD - SOUTHEAST

Ralph Neonatal ICU Gulley Josie

Center of Excellence **Bonnie** Hagan

Dianne Hallworth Hematology/Oncology Op Clinic

Harris Renal Dialysis-UFHCSE Joseph Hawkins Nurse Telephone Triage Cecilia

Hearn **OB/GYN Emergency Services** Amy

Elisa Sanandres Hernandez General Medicine Hernandez Nurse Telephone Triage Leslie Hernandez Renal Dialysis-Outpatient UH Mario



Albert Hernandez II Surgery ICU
Silvia Hernandez-Wright Labor & Delivery
Guillermo Herrera Emergency Center
Vanessa Herschell Operating Room
Janette Hinton Psychiatry

JanetteHintonPsychiatryPingHoCMA MD - NORTHElisaHoevelmanRadiology Support

John Hogan Psychiatry

Jose Huerta Detention Health Care-Adults

Debra Ann Huron Dialysis Support
Michele Jakubczyk Neonatal ICU
Katayoun Jalali Surgery ICU
Martha Jewasko Psychiatry

Aleyamma John Interm. Progressive Care Unit Shiney John Medicine Critical Care Unit Ancy John Medicine Critical Care Unit Mariamma Johnson Medicine Critical Care Unit

Kriss Jones Recovery Room Elaine Jones Special Surgery

Shanty Joseph Telemetry/Cardiac Care
Noel Jumamil Interm. Progressive Care Unit

Bret Kahl Transplant Unit

Timothy Kaiser Interventional Radiology

Katherine Kasch Stars Nurses

Jozett Kayser-Erfurth Detention Health Care-Adults

Mary Keaton Operating Room
Mary Knatcher-Morgan CT Downtown
Stephanie Knight Transplant Telemetry

Stephanie Knight Transplant Telemetry

Dannie Kochery Medicine Critical Care Unit

Renimol Kochumon Interm. Progressive Care Unit

Rebecca Kossler CMA MD - PAVILION EMC

Thomas Krueger Hartman Surgical Pavilion

JustinLafertySurgery ICUMaryLarsonOperating Room

Yuvonne Layne Nurse Telephone Triage

Sandra Lechtenberg Surgery ICU
Shirley M Lee Rehab IP Cert Fac
Hazel Lee Telemetry/Cardiac Care



### Structural Empowerment

#### **Certified Registered Nurses:**

Learning Resources Mario Noli Legarde Lopez-Gonzalez General Medicine Julio Loquias ASC OR Edward Love Neonatal ICU Alissa Lunod Recovery Room **Apolonio** Gary W. Magpily Surgery ICU Maldonado **Emergency Center** Crystal

Shehnaz Mamdani Stars Nurses

Jacqueline Marks CMA MD - PA

CMA MD - PAVILION EMC Jacqueline Patricia Marshall Cardiac Lab Martinelli Labor & Delivery Mary Mathew Clinical Decision Unit Biju Mattathil Hartman Surgical Pavilion Celine Maxey Transplant Unit Elizabeth

Chasity McDonald-Rocha Transplant Unit
Kelly McGlothen Obstetrics
Carmen McHenry Neonatal ICU

Katherine McMullen Detention Health Care-Adults
Patricia Medina Emergency Center

Angelei Mercado Transplant Unit

Jeree Milam CMA MD - SOUTHW

Jeree Milam CMA MD - SOUTHWEST
Lisa Miller Interventional Radiology
Karen Mitchell CMA MD - RBG Behavioral Health

Karen Mitchell CMA MD - RBG Behavioral Healtl JoAnn Mizell Telemetry/Cardiac Care

Myra Montenegro Physical Medicine Admin-UH
Bessy Moonnumackal Clinical Decision Unit

Catherine Morales South Dialysis
Emilie Morlock Emergency Center
Debbie Mucha Coordination of Care
Chrissi Munoz Emergency Center

Marguerite Muzquiz Interm. Progressive Care Unit
Moe Nadem-Mollaei Medicine Critical Care Unit

Nathaniel Neal Pedi ICU

O'Brian

Elissa

Patricia Needels Nurse Telephone Triage
Tara Nerness Controlled Access Unit
Jacintha Noronha Neonatal ICU

Normita Nunez Recovery Room
Catherine Nwogwugwu Hartman Surgical Pavilion

Dianne O'Quinn Hematology/Oncology/BMT

Newborn Nursery

Cynthia Oberhoff Neonatal ICU Conchita Ongcachuy General Medicine



Rosamaria Ortiz CMA MD - KENWOOD Sylvia Transplant Telemetry Ortiz

Surgery ICU Carmen Paccione

Outcomes and Evaluation Patricia Padilla

Neonatal ICU **Palacios Brandy** 

Telemetry/Cardiac Care Paleracio Rosalinda Pressanna Parackal Hartman Surgical Pavilion

Param Transplant Unit Grace Rehab IP Cert Fac Ranny C **Paredes** 

Roshani Infection Control & Prevention Patel

Neonatal ICU Sosamma **Paulose** Neonatal ICU Annabelle G Pavo **Emergency Center** Rosemary Pedraza ASC Prep/Recover Patti Pena Coordination of Care Rosa Perez

Stars Nurses Candy Perez

Life Support - Palliative Care Brenda Perry

Trauma System Office TaTaka Perry-Johnson

Physical Medicine Admin-UH Richard Peterson

**Emergency Center** Lisa Pinola

Infection Control & Prevention Kathy Poppe

General Neurosurgery Blanca Posada

Surgery ICU Marykutty Prasad

CMA MD - ZARZAMORA **Ernest** Prince Coordination of Care **Dolores** Puente

Transfer Center Raquel Pulhin

Hartman Surgical Pavilion Puthen Jomol

Transplant Unit Helena Quezon

Telemetry/Cardiac Care Rosalinda Quintanilla

Neonatal ICU Lorraine Raley **Becky** Ramer **Emergency Center** Neonatal ICU Sandra Ramirez Annette Ramirez Surgery ICU Transplant Unit Carla Ramos Obstetrics

Mary Randolph

Center of Excellence Charles Reed **Operating Room** Chris Rees Debbie Rejba Neonatal ICU



### Structural Empowerment

#### **Certified Registered Nurses:**

JillResendezNursing AdministrationLourdesReviso-WaltonInpatient Rehab UnitSilviaReyesOutpatient SurgeryManuelRiojasSurgery ICU

Lindsey Rippee Emergency Center
Rhonda Ritchey Newborn Nursery
Rachel Rivas Neonatal ICU
Carmen Rivas Neonatal ICU

Miraflor Roa Interm. Progressive Care Unit Susan Robertson Medicine Critical Care Unit

Rodrigues Operating Room Kelly Rodriguez **Newborn Nursery** Martha Neonatal ICU Rodriguez Brandy Rodriguez Surgery ICU Leslie Elsa Roldan Neonatal ICU Rolloque Neonatal ICU Nancy Rupp Pedi Transport Lisa

Teresa Russo Physician Liaison Services
Michelle Ryerson General Administration - COO

Raul Sabalerio Recovery Room
Martha Salazar Peritoneal Dialysis
Barbara Saldana Transplant Telemetry
Edith Sanchez Hartman Surgical Pavilion

Irma Sanchez Labor & Delivery
Marissa Sanchez Neonatal ICU
Sarah Sargalski Emergency Center

Richard Schmeisser Psychiatry
Tiffany Seefeldt Transplant Unit
Fabrice Seys Surgery ICU

Mariamma Shaju Interm. Progressive Care Unit

Eva Silvas Newborn Nursery Amy Smith Emergency Center

Brian Smith General Administration-UFHCDT

Kathleen Smith Outpatient Pedi Dialysis

Carmillia Jean Smith Psychiatry
Tarwyn Smith Recovery Room

Juanita Solis CMA MD - TDI PRIMARY CARE

Martha Spriggs Recovery Room
Debra Standard Surgery ICU

Elaine Staton CMA MD - RBG Behavioral Health Victoria J Stewart Non-Invasive Cardiology-DT

Annette L Taube Emergency Center



Shari Taylor Det Hlth Care-Magistrate Court

Kimberly Tetzner Surgery ICU

Jennifer Thatcher Labor & Delivery

Marita Thies CMA RBG EMC PROV

Jai Thomas Interm. Progressive Care Unit

Seema Thomas Neonatal ICU
Julie Thomas Surgery ICU

Phyllis Tinsley Medicine Critical Care Unit
Misty Trevino Interm. Progressive Care Unit

Yvette Troche Pedi ICU

Beverly Tuomala Cardiovascular Clinic Gertrude Umaming Rehab IP Cert Fac

Yolanda Valdez Detention Health Care-Juvenile

Isabel Valverde Neonatal ICU

Diana Vasquez Employee Health Services

Juanita Vasquez-Lopez Diabetes Education
Melinda Ver Outpatient Pedi Dialysis

Diana Verastigui Detention Health Care-Southton

Hector Verastigui Diabetes Research Center Nimfa Viguilla Clinical Decision Unit

Kathleen Villa Obstetrics

Alberto Villarreal Radiology Support
Connie Wan Recovery Room
Laurie Weaver Neonatal ICU
Deborah Wehrly Labor & Delivery

Lois Weisinger Psychiatry

Jesusita Welker Hartman Surgical Pavilion

Dana Westbrook Pedi Transport
Saffania White Surgery ICU
Martha Whitworth Neonatal ICU

Regina Wilson Hartman Surgical Pavilion

Mary Wingo Neonatal ICU
Diana Young Neonatal ICU
Lilibeth Zembrano Newborn Nursery
Erica Zuniga Operating Room



### Structural Empowerment

#### **Transitioning**

Close your eyes and reflect on the first year of nursing practice. What do you remember? Some of these experiences are etched in our memories and will never be forgotten. Unfortunately, not all learning is a positive experience and new nurses are leaving their first jobs, and in some cases, leaving the profession. University Health System was determined to create a positive learning experience for new nursing graduates so the organization acquired the UHC/AACN Nurse Residency Program.™ The 12-month residency program has an aggregate turnover rate among first-year nurses of just 5.6%, compared with the national average of 27.1%.

### UHC | AACN Nurse Residency Program





University Health System's first cohort (group) started in August of 2013 with 43 new graduates from across department at University Hospital. Bonnie Hagan, MSN, RN, BC, and resident coordinator for the program, said, "The residents feel that the support and networking they get from the group has been invaluable in helping them get through this rough transition period."

Monthly educational offerings incorporate not only nursing but other disciplines. Additionally, reflecting on their practice and a preceptor for these 12 months is critical in the transition. Next July as they graduate, nurses will share about the evidence-based project they've completed.

#### Performance Improvement and Accountability

The Medicine Critical Care Unit (MCCU) has improved patient outcomes and enculturation of excellence, spearheaded by the Performance Improvement and Accountability Committee (PIA). The group helps increase awareness of bedside nurses about the true meaning of accountability and process improvement. The PIA has facilitated multiple initiatives including:

- Bedside Report
- Huddle
- Universal Gowning and Gloving
- AIDET (Acknowledge, Introduce, duration, explanation and Thank them)
- Physician Orientation
- Visitor/Patient Orientation and Early Mobility

The goal is to continuously improve the practice, culture, patient satisfaction and outcomes.

A cornerstone of the PIA is transparency and informing all nurses on the unit's performance and goal achievement. Located in the nurses' break room, the "Priority Board" contains updates of the top five identified problems that the unit is actively improving on and also includes hospital identified concerns. The board also allows staff to work through concerns collaboratively and collectively to reap the benefits of an enculturation of elite practice and patient outcomes.

An extension of the board is the "Huddle." which takes place prior to each shift when

nurses review and discuss the board and quality dashboard. Key points discussed center around improving patient safety, outcomes, satisfaction and unit statistics, including infection rates, falls and other key indicators.

This time gives nurses a sense of value, ownership and loyalty to the unit. Most importantly, the PIA committee and MCCU staff members see the benefits of successful teamwork and community spirit as patient outcomes and satisfaction improve.





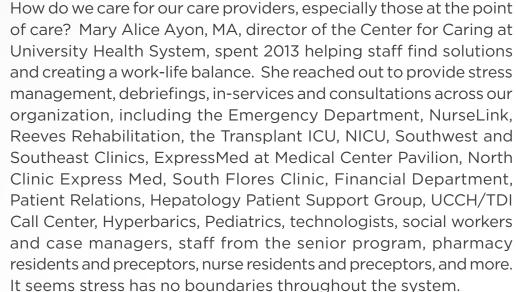




### **Exemplary Practice**

### Addressing Caregiver Stress: Center for Caring Provides Solutions

Healthcare changes, staffing issues, emotional, physical and spiritual burdens, budgetary constraints, and regulatory scrutiny all contribute to caregiver stress. Add to that the fact that healthcare providers have families, are lifelong learners returning to school — the list goes on.







The Center for Caring has reached many staff lives through the Healthy Recipe Challenge, annual Healing Art Exhibit and Staff Wellness retreat, community staff luncheons and the employee cancer support group. Mary Alice has also been very active on a Bereavement Support Committee that was created to focus on bereaving patients and their families. Her proactive voice has added a component of focus on the caregivers during these difficult events. She is also completing her PhD, with a focus on understanding nurses' stress and their strategies for coping. Her energy seems boundless — a fact she attributes to her own self-care plan and balancing her family and work life needs.

### Applying LEAN in the Ambulatory: Maximizing health service delivery to our patients through continuous process improvement

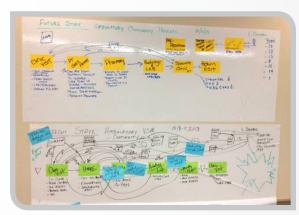


Within healthcare, LEAN focuses on improving processes that add value to services provided to our patients. Within the UHS ambulatory network of care, LEAN is helping to maximize the value of services to patients. Through guided facilitation and coaching, LEAN is being applied to strengthen both clinical and administrative process. This interdisciplinary team, led by clinical and administrative staff including registered nurses, took on improving patient satisfaction, quality and access to our clinics.

LEAN management and process improvement tools are also helping to identify processes or activities that do not bring value to the care that is delivered.



**Current State** 



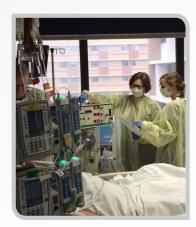
**Future State** 

In 2013, rapid improvement events covering whole processes from the patient's point of view (kaizen) were incorporated, including diagnostic test reporting to patients and delays for clinic exams. A3-focused projects were also implemented, including pharmacy prescription-filling delays, MA role orientation standardization and efficient use of ExpressMed.

On the horizon for ambulatory in 2014 will be efforts to improve delivery of chronic care disease management with a focus on diabetes, hypertension, congestive heart failure, asthma and behavioral health services. Strengthening the transformational work underway within ambulatory has now included the incorporation of LEAN thinking and practice.



### Bedside Reporting: Improving Patient Satisfaction through Cutting Edge Initiatives



Historically, the hand-off process of patient care occurred outside of the patient's room — theoretically to promote rest and limit interruptions to the process. Medicine Critical Care Unit (MCCU) nurses, through evaluation and assessment of the Performance, Improvement and Accountability Committee, found the process left patients feeling uninformed, patients

feeling that their care expectations or specific concerns were not communicated from one shift to the next, and the perception from patients and families that nurses were "sitting around" during shift change.

In addition to the perceived problems, we identified actual problems with the process such as miscommunication of specifics — including IV sites, drip rates and vital signs. Our goal was to improve communication, thereby improving outcomes and involve patients to alleviate their concerns and improve their satisfaction. The PIA turned to the literature and best practices finding that research on bedside reporting validated the importance of this practice.

With this best practice in hand, the MCCU nurses have standardized and implemented the practice of bedside reporting. This change took time to accomplish as nurses worked to overcome discomfort with the new practice. Nevertheless, they have prevailed and now find this new report method much more effective as it became the standard of practice and culture. The patients agreed, as the MCCU patient satisfaction scores have improved.

#### Building an Understanding of Loss from a Family's Perspective

Every year, hundreds of families arrive at University Hospital's Level I Trauma Center in shock and in need of benevolence and communication from nursing services. Lara McDaniel's son, Wyatt, was flown to University Hospital after being trapped in a sand pile while playing on his family's horse farm on January 25, 2013. Lara's tragic loss and feedback led to the implementation of a response "Code Lavender." This code is centered on a multidisciplinary team approach to provide support services for those families that require support resulting from a loss or crisis. This approach includes nurses, physicians, social services, chaplain services and members of the leadership team. Ensuring that communication is transparent and delivered in a timely manner and with proper support services on stand-by is the foundation of "Code Lavender."

Regrettably, at Ms. McDaniel's family's time of need, there was not a formal process in place at University Hospital to advocate for them. However, her input and personal experiences over the past year led to a culture change, and listening to her has created a true patient-centered care model. University Hospital's Chief Executive Officer, Tim Brierty, is very supportive of Ms. McDaniel's and the Bereavement Committee's dedication and commitment to other families experiencing similar situations.

Nursing Services at University Hospital has added a great deal of value to the healing process by creating an environment that empowers families to participate and communicate their feelings, in relation to the loss of a loved one. Family members are included in formal meetings that are centered on improving processes, while focusing on opportunities to expand a patient-centered approach.







### Creating a Baby-Friendly Culture: A Collaborative Effort

In 2012, University Hospital was awarded a NICHQ Best-Fed Beginnings grant. Best- Fed Beginnings is a national quality improvement initiative to help hospitals improve maternity care practices.

The grantees specified that one member of the BFB team should be a senior lactation consultant. University
Hospital contacted Sara L.
Gill, PhD, RN, IBCLC, FAAN at the University of Texas
Health Science Center San
Antonio School of Nursing to serve as the senior lactation consultant. Sara had previously worked with mother/baby staff on research endeavors.

Dr. Gill was tasked to develop a comprehensive lactation program for University Health System. The program is designed to meet the evidence-based maternity care requirements laid out in the Ten Steps to Successful Breastfeeding. In the role of senior lactation consultant,
Sara provides inpatient
and outpatient lactation
consultation to new families.
As an expert clinician, Dr. Gill
guides the lactation team to
use the most current evidence
to provided care. She models
comprehensive assessment
skills and communication
strategies, and then works
with the lactation consultants
to develop a focused
treatment plan for the client.

Dr. Gill recently taught the lactation consultants how to use a three-step counseling technique as a way to provide targeted breastfeeding information and assistance to address a family's specific concerns. Each lactation consultant spent time with Sara as she modeled this technique while providing patient care. Sara will then observe each lactation consultant as she implements this new information into her practice.



### Emergency Department: Moving Forward to Provide the Best Care for Patients

Providing the highest quality care and the best service for our community, one patient at a time.





#### How are we doing this?

The Throughput Committee: A nurse-driven committee that has changed the flow process through:

- Direct bedding when beds are open, patients are taken to an open bed
- Bedside triage
- Bedside registration/discharge
- Results waiting where pending or discharged patients are sent
- ER Physicians added a third team to provide faster care

#### What is the outcome of improved flow processes?

- Increased patient satisfaction
- Improved nursing satisfaction
- Improved provider satisfaction
- Fewer patients leaving
- Increased quality care

#### **End results?**

- Decreased wait times in the ER
- Decrease in discharge length of stay
- Decrease in average length of stay
- Decrease in left-before-treatment-complete
- Faster door-to-admission process





### Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) Beginning: Interdisciplinary Effort



Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation, or ECMO, is a therapy used to support patients who have severe respiratory and/or cardiac failure. The ECMO & Advanced Technologies Department, led by Kendra Froehlich,

RN, BSN, BA, CCRN, has been gearing up since June 2013 in response to our new Children's Health Program. Casey Howard, RRT, BSRC, has joined her as the ECMO coordinator, and together with a team of 33 nurses and respiratory therapists, they plan to be treating patients beginning in March 2014.

Using equipment similar to that of a cardiac bypass system in the OR, blood is drained from the body, pumped

through an artificial lung or oxygenator to remove carbon dioxide and add oxygen, and then returned to the patient through a large central catheter. Over the past several months, an interdisciplinary team — including PICU nurses, NICU nurses, TICU nurses and respiratory therapists - has undergone extensive training to manage these highly technical devices and the patients they support. The department will also be supporting pediatric patients requiring continuous renal replacement therapy, which is used to treat severe fluid overload or renal failure in patients who are too unstable to tolerate traditional hemodialysis. This new service will allow the Children's Health program to provide our patients with the latest technology and evidencebased practice.

#### Fitness is Now for Everyone!



The Fitness Center at the Texas Diabetes Institute was established over 10 years ago as a place for patients with diabetes to exercise under supervision. Recently the Fitness Center has taken that experience and expanded it to various community settings. Staff visited two senior centers and spoke with seniors about proper use of equipment and safety. Additionally, exercise Fitness Center has taken information about the importance of exercise to community events like the San Fernando Community Health Fair, with visitors participating in brief bouts of activity.

Irene Lopez, RN, MS, ACSM-HFS, fitness center facilitator, also participated in an advisory board for the San Antonio Metropolitan Health District's Neighborhood Based Physical Activity and Health Promotion Project. This project involves encouraging physical activity among children and youth, and creating safe communities that support physical activity. Their efforts are also focused to the future as they partnered with the University of Texas at San Antonio, as well as Texas A&M University – San Antonio, to have kinesiology students as interns, furthering our mission by "teaching the next generation of health professionals."



### Nurses Provide Clinical Expertise: "Internal Medicine Boot Camp"

Kristy Y. Kosub, M.D., professor of internal medicine at the University of Texas Health Science Center San Antonio. created an annual fourthyear student elective titled. "Internal Medicine Internship Readiness Elective," otherwise known as "Internal Medicine Boot Camp." The students are training in the internal medicine residency program, and this course offers topics and clinical-skills training to ready them for their internship. Bonnie Jones, RN and David Garza, RN, BSN worked with Dr. Kosub to create a session called "Mock Nursing Calls. They created 16 cases based

upon realistic patient scenarios and use role play to teach the students how to respond to a nurse's phone call regarding the patient case. Key to the teaching is their ability to realistically provide the various situations the students will face as an intern. They not only teach the medical care of the patient, but also the navigation of the hospital system and how to effectively communicate with different nursing staff.

Dr. Kosub relates that "without the commitment of Ms. Jones and Mr. Garza in this course. we could not successfully teach these principles with only physician involvement. Key to our educational mission in the medical school is the incorporation of interprofessional learning. Our collaboration with Ms. Jones and Mr. Garza in a teaching hospital reinforces why University Hospital is a Magnet hospital. They are directly helping to foster and develop our new interns and to improve interprofessional communication for better patient outcomes."

#### Interdisciplinary Partners: Providing Seniors Healthcare Program



The Platinum-U Senior Health Program was launched in October 2013 as a pilot program at the Texas Diabetes Institute, facilitated by an interdisciplinary team. The program focuses on patients ages 62 and older. It helps seniors take an active role in their healthcare, attend educational and screening activities that promote wellness, and participate in active living sessions. It also helps retain Medicare-eligible patients, and provides information and education to help our patients fully maximize their healthcare benefits. The Platinum-U Senior Health Program will connect members to a wide range of programs such as chronic disease self-management, medication management classes, an arthritis exercise program, special health topic talks and a variety of interactive social events with Community Medicine Associates medical providers and their clinical staff.

Rebecca Martin, RN, and Devon Fuller, LVN, have been instrumental in the planning and implementation of each program component. Nurses have taken additional steps to prepare for facilitating special health topic classes, and becoming certified instructors for exercise classes. They oversee clinical quality assurance and train or update senior health program staff on clinical best practices for geriatric/senior healthcare. The Senior Health Nurses offer a personalized healthcare plan through the Medicare Annual Wellness visits. Our Platinum-U outreach staff members are then able to reinforce the importance of follow-through and provide additional support so that our Platinum-U members experience success with their healthcare plan.



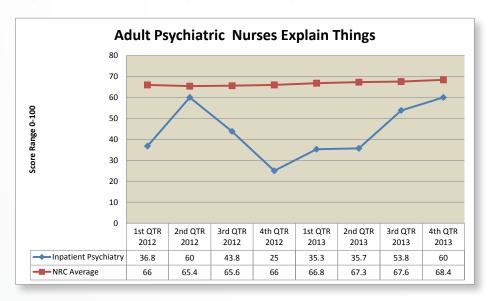


### **Exemplary Practice**

#### **Nurse-Led Groups: Growing the Goal**

Psychiatric nurses were determined to improve customer service and meet the needs of our patients. Wardell Brian Hollis, RN, BSN, and John Hogan, RN-BC, began to ask our patients questions during nurse-led groups about the quality of our services. The results of these impromptu findings did in fact mirror our patient satisfaction scores, and nurses amended their approach to address the needs of our patients.

Our first-quarter patient satisfaction scores for 2012 indicated that patients were not satisfied with our nurses' explanations. We proposed that the nurses that facilitate the Goals Group in the morning begin to prompt patients to ask questions about their treatment/condition. The patient would have a treatment goal and a question regarding their treatment/condition at the start of each day. We then ask if the nursing staff have answered any questions concerning their treatment/condition. Although we have not reached the NRC Average benchmark, we have shown consistent improvement in our explanations to patients in 2013.



This group design encourages patient participation in their treatment. It will always be our goal to facilitate patients taking responsibility for their treatment. Our UHS Professional Practice Model behooves us to encourage patients to participate in their treatment and to take responsibility for their treatment.

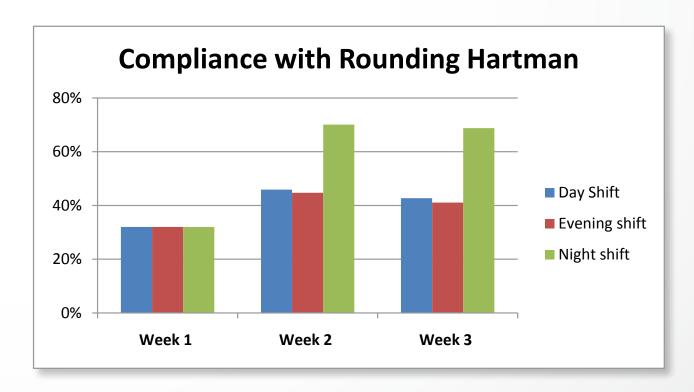
#### **Putting our Patients First: Hourly Rounding**



Irene Martinez, ADN, RN, is a staff nurse on Hartman Pavilion who is on a mission! Not only is she going back to school to gain her bachelors degree, after some persuasive arm wrestling by her director, Regina Wilson, she joined the patient experience group as a representative for Hartman Pavilion. The learning practice community has been examining patient satisfaction scores and best practices to help improve patients' experience.

Irene decided that "purposeful rounding" would be her focus in helping improve the patient experience on Hartman Pavilion. Although she had resisted joining the group, after learning more about the benefits of asking the Four P's (pain, potty, position, possessions), she became a true advocate. Irene has provided staff education on the topic and became Hartman's champion.

She began auditing the hourly rounding forms every Monday and compiled data to show that once nurses understood the benefit of hourly rounding, they became more compliant with the process. The graphs below show the progression from week to week, and her dedication to creating a change in nurses' behaviors in order to improve the patient experience.





#### **Transforming Care: Technology & Informatics**



Informatics can be a nurse's best friend, when understood and utilized correctly. It was a fantastic opportunity in 2013 to upgrade the Knowledge Based Charting System (KBC), used for documenting a patient's plan of care. While the system wasn't new to nurses,

the upgrade brought a substantial number of new evidence-based clinical practice guidelines (CPGs) and clinical summary screens which were overwhelming. Allison Clarke, MSN, RN, and Evelyn Swenson-Britt, PhD, RN, led a team of educators who determined the change would require new educational methods, if the rollout was expected to be successful.

Nurse educators reduced fear and anxiety of staff nurses by converting a scone recipe into a plan of care recipe. The educators presented the recipe to nursing staff, dressed in aprons, to describe each of the ingredients and their measurements. The educational approach created a positive culture and better understanding of care planning. Following the recipe, educators taught in small groups (3-5 staff) reviewing the Professional Practice Model (PPM) and detailing top CPG's in their clinical area. Nurses went from choosing a CPG, as a task, to a deeper understanding selecting the most appropriate, relevant and significant CPGs to ensure quality, safety and better outcomes for our patients. With supportive education and coaching by educators, use of the clinical practice guidelines and effective plans of care increased significantly, from an initial chart audit of 80% to 95% within a six-month period.

#### Plan of Care Recipe

- 2 cups patient profile
- 2 cups patient/family interaction
- 4 tsp. critical reasoning
- 1 cup safety... Mix all these ingredients together Then add: 1 heaping cup interdisciplinary
  - collaboration
  - 1 cup staff observation 1 cup medical diagnosis
  - 1 cup Modeling/Role
  - Modeling (add slowly while mixing all ingredients

mixing all ingredients together.)

The icing is the positive outcome for the patient.



#### Leading the Way: First School-Based Clinic



With the aim of keeping kids healthy and in the classroom, Bexar County's first schoolbased health center opened its doors August 15, 2013, on the campus of Collier Elementary School, a partnership between University Health System and the Harlandale Independent School District. Medical care is delivered by a nurse practitioner, along with nursing and support staff. Jeannie Flores, RN, shared that it has been an amazing and fulfilling journey as they have worked to establish themselves as a trustworthy and convenient source of healthcare. The school district's school-based Health Center offers low-cost primary and acute care services, along with immunizations, sports physicals, patient education and other services to students and their siblings age 18 and younger living in the Harlandale School District. Harlandale ISD has achieved 100% compliance with vaccines for the first time.

The clinic works closely with school nurses to make sure children — particularly those from economically disadvantaged families - get the care they need to stay healthy. A major goal of the clinic is to increase the student's time in school and decrease time seeking acute care and being out of school for illness. They are responsive to the school nurses requests and see referred patients the same or next day so they can obtain medications if needed or other acute treatment. Jeannie will be providing asthma classes for parents and family members and for AVANCE as a future partner that is excited to have this new resource for health care in the community. A new mobile unit is scheduled to begin servicing the vast territory in the school district in 2014 so all students can obtain healthcare from the school-based clinic.





### **Exemplary Practice**

#### **Improving Patient Care**

University Hospital created the vascular access team in 1993. The focus of the team was to place Peripherally Inserted Central Catheter's (PICC lines). Since then, the team has led the expanded practice by inserting ultrasound guided PIV's. At University Health System, the team is comprised of six highly skilled nurses, all nationally certified in vascular access - Vascular Access Board Certified (VA-BC).



Vascular access continues to be an emerging specialty and University Health System continues to lead by hosting the first-ever Association for Vascular Access (AVA) local chapter meeting in January of 2013. AVA is an association of healthcare professionals founded in 1985 to promote the emerging vascular access specialty (AVA, 2013).

San Antonio's first Magnet healthcare organization, University Health System hosted the AVA meeting.



### New Knowledge Innovations

#### Impact of Universal Gowning and Gloving on Contamination of Healthcare Worker Clothing and the Patient Environment

Hospital-acquired infections are a major source of morbidity, mortality and cost within the U.S. healthcare system, impacting 2 million patients and resulting in up to 100,000 deaths annually. The Medical Intensive Care Unit was one of six clinical sites that participated in an AHRQ-funded study, Christiana Care's Benefits of Universal Gown and Gloving, referred to by staff as the BUGG Study. Ronald Estrella, BSN RN CCRN; Ashlee Biechlin, BSN, RN; and Jessica Villalobos RN became a sub-study team examining whether universal gowning and gloving has an impact on MDRO contamination of healthcare worker (HCW) clothing or the patient environment. A cross-sectional survey was performed at two different times: first, during the BUGG intervention (July-September 2012), when gowns and gloves were used for all patient interactions; and second, after the BUGG study had concluded (October - December 2012), when standard care had resumed (gowns/gloves only for patients in contact isolation).

Overall, 51 (15 percent) of healthcare workers (HCW) acquired pathogenic bacteria on their clothing by the end of their shift; 13 (7.1 percent) HCW acquired during the BUGG phase compared to 38 (23 percent) HCW during the standard care phase (OR 0.27, 95%CI 0.13-0.53, p <0.001). Contamination of clothing was reduced by 70 percent by gowning and gloving for all patient interactions. Ron determined a secondary finding as he reviewed his unit's patient satisfaction scores, and an increase in nurses listened carefully was seen. Ron attributes this increase to the more focused time nurses spend with the patients once they have gowned and gloved to be in the room.





#### Caring for Cancer Patients with Aromatherapy

Cynthia Kirk, RN, is an exceptional nurse, and a cancer survivor who understands the experience of chemotherapy and its impact on the human body and spirit. With the assistance of Mary Alice Ayon and the Center for Caring, she has incorporated alternative therapy in nursing practice in Hematology/Oncology. Cynthia decorated a cart with stones and materials, creating "a spa" for the patients. The spa has lotions, smelling sticks, sound machines, reading materials on alternative therapies and information on relaxation techniques.

The patients, who were given a choice whether they wanted alternative therapy, used one or a combination of the products available to help in their care while in the hospital. Patients were provided lavender or chai lotion for aromatherapy to help with relaxation, a lotion to help with pain and ginger peppermint sticks to help with nausea. Patients were allowed to take the books or other reading material with them into their rooms to read while in the hospital. Family members, friends or any support persons were also encouraged to participate in the care of their loved ones.

Cynthia wanted to evaluate how well the therapies worked, and asked patients to complete a questionnaire. Forty responded, and only four patients stated that the products were not as effective as they had hoped. The remainder of patients expressed how much the alternative therapies helped with not only their nausea and pain, but in helping them to feel more relaxed while in the hospital. And patients using them had a decrease in the amount of pain medication and antiemetics.







### New Knowledge Innovations

# Setting the Platform: Exploring the Contributions of Hospital-Based Organ Donation Memorials

Memorial events for organ donor families are believed to provide a means of recognition for those who became organ donors. Organ procurement organizations representing 941 hospitals reported that only 42 of these hospitals organize annual organ donation memorial events.

Ileana Fonseca MSN, RN, MPA, Charles Reed MSN, RN, CNRN, and Sara Gill, PhD, RN, IBCLC, interviewed donor family participants using a qualitative design. Qualitative content analysis was used to analyze the data, revealing five themes: "Being able to connect," "Into public domain," "New tradition," "Not forgotten," and "Makes the hole in your heart smaller."



"Being able to connect" represented a connection to the loved one, and meeting others who shared a similar experience. "Into public domain" represented the belief that memorial events increased organ donation awareness, opening the door for conversations that may not otherwise have occurred. "New Tradition" conveyed a remembrance of the loved one. Past traditions are different and new traditions are established to maintain a relationship with their loved one. "Not forgotten" represented donor families' pursuit of activities to keep their loved one's memory alive through recognition and remembrance of the life giving gift. "Makes the hole in your heart smaller" represented feelings of healing and coming to terms with the passing of their loved one.



Hospital-based donor memorials were viewed solely as beneficial. It provided a platform for growth, healing, recognition and awareness. It is a mechanism of connection to the one lost and to others for support. It is a means of establishing new traditions of remembrance and acknowledgement.

# Understanding the Perspective of Family Presence in the Operating Room for Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Therapy Prior to Organ Donation - Charles C. Reed, PhD, RN, CNRN

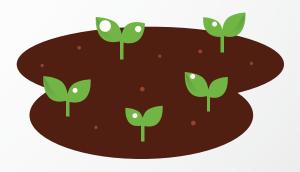
The growing demand for organs has led to an expansion of potential sources of viable transplantable organs to include those from donation after cardiac death (DCD). This change in practice has challenged traditional thinking in regards to family presence for withdrawal of life-sustaining therapy in an intensive care unit to the Operating Room.

A multiple case study design using qualitative content analysis was conducted to explore the experience of family presence in the operating room for withdrawal of life-sustaining therapy prior to organ donation. Fifty-two participants from around the United States and Canada were interviewed.

Two major themes emerged from the data analysis. "Not normal to me" included the subthemes: They're not our own people, It's fast but it has to be, OR etiquette, Unwritten rule, There's no warmth, Never quite sure, How long is it going to be, In their shoes, Something sinister, and Shades of yellow. And, although all of experiences may be normal to some people, elements of the experience were not normal to all.

The second major theme was "Not just there for the parts." It included six subthemes: Honor the life, Not die alone, Closure – last breath, Completed my job, An option for everyone, It serves a larger purpose and It's about the needs of the patient and family. This overarching theme emerged as participants described the needs, the benefits and the meaning that family presence offers before organ donation.

Understanding the experiences of those families and hospital staff that were present at the time of withdraw of life sustaining therapy in the operating room is essential for the development of future policies allowing family presence, and for any future interventions to improve the experience. Family helps to support the emotional needs of the organ donor family by improving the acceptance of loss, decision making, and coping by providing closure at the time of death.





Nobody can dispute the importance and impact of having a loved one at the bedside when a patient dies. Over time, we have seen an increased emphasis by professional organizations for encouraging and supporting those families that chose to be present during resuscitative efforts. Family presence during withdrawal of lifesustaining therapies in the ICU is considered a normal practice. However, family presence and withdrawal of life-sustaining therapy in the operating room for donation after cardiac death is not normal for OR staff.



Charles Reed PhD, RN, CNRN, conducted a qualitative research study including family, OR nursing staff, and physicians on their perceptions of family presence in the OR. These illustrations depict the essence of loss, grief, hope and a new beginning through family presence in the OR as it relates to organ donation after cardiac death through the stories of the families, OR nurses and organ procurement staff. Several of these have been previously published in: Reed C., Gerhardt S., Shaver K., Koebcke M., & Mullins D. (2012) *Case Study: Family Presence in the Operating room for Donation after Cardiac Death.* AORN; Vol. 93 (1):34-44

Illustrated by Claire Ramirez







## Transformation of Care

2013 Nursing Annual Report

